

# Exhibit C

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**List of Firearms Used in Public Mass Shootings**  
**1982 – Oct. 2022**

Case (1)	Location (2)	Date (3)	Weapon Description From			Assault Weapon? (7)
			Citizens Crime Commission <sup>a</sup> (4)	Mother Jones <sup>b</sup> (5)	Washington Post <sup>c</sup> (6)	
1. Raleigh spree shooting	Hedgingham, NC	10/13/22		shotgun, semiautomatic handgun		-
2. Highland Park July 4 parade shooting	Highland Park, IL	7/4/22		AR-15 style rifle, possibly modified for rapid fire		-
3. Tulsa medical center shooting	Tulsa, OK	6/1/22		AR-15 style rifle		-
4. Robb Elementary School massacre	Uvalde, TX	5/24/22		semiautomatic rifles		Yes ca
5. Buffalo supermarket massacre	Buffalo, NY	5/14/22		Bushmaster XM-15 semiautomatic rifle		Yes
6. Sacramento County church shooting	Sacramento, CA	2/28/22		AR-15-style "ghost gun"		-
7. Oxford High School shooting	Oxford, MI	11/30/21		Sig Sauer 9mm pistol		No cb
8. San Jose VTA shooting	San Jose, CA	5/26/21		semiautomatic handguns		No cc
9. Canterbury Mobile Home Park shooting	Colorado Springs, CO	5/9/21			Smith & Wesson handgun	-
10. FedEx warehouse shooting	Indianapolis, IN	4/15/21		semiautomatic rifle	Ruger AR 556, HM Defense HM15F Rifle	Yes cd
11. Orange office complex shooting	Orange, CA	3/31/21		semiautomatic handgun	Glock semiautomatic handgun	-
12. Essex Royal Farms shooting	Baltimore County, MD	3/28/21			-	-
13. King Soopers supermarket shooting	Boulder, CO	3/22/21		Ruger AR-556	Ruger AR 556 pistol, 9mm pistol	Yes ce
14. Atlanta massage parlor shootings	Atlanta, GA	3/16/21		semiautomatic handgun	9mm handgun	-
15. Hyde Park shooting	Chicago, IL	1/9/21			.45-caliber pistol	-
16. Englewood block party shooting	Chicago, IL	7/4/20			-	-
17. Springfield convenience store shooting	Springfield, MO	3/15/20		SKS 7.62-caliber rifle; Glock 9mm	Glock 9mm, SKS 7.62-caliber rifle	-
18. Molson Coors shooting	Milwaukee, WI	2/26/20		semiautomatic handgun	Handgun	-
19. Jersey City Kosher Supermarket	Jersey City, NJ	12/10/19	-	-	mossberg 12-gauge; .22-caliber ruger Mark IV; AR-15-style rifle; Ruger 9mm semiautomatic pistol; 9mm glock 17	No
20. Football-watching party	Fresno, CA	11/17/19	-	-	two semiautomatic handguns	No

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21. Halloween Party	Orinda, CA	11/1/19	-	-	-	-
22. Tequila KC bar	Kansas City, KS	10/6/19	-	-	Handgun	No
23. Midland-Odessa Highways	Odessa, TX	8/31/19	-	semiautomatic rifle	AR-style rifle	Yes <sup>e</sup>
24. Dayton	Dayton, OH	8/4/19	-	AR-15-style rifle, with a 100-round capacity ammunition drum	23 caliber anderson AM-15 pistol modified to function like an AR-15 rifle, shotgun	Yes <sup>cf</sup>
25. El Paso Walmart	El Paso, TX	8/3/19	-	AK-47-style rifle, per authorities	7.62 caliber AK-47 style rifle	Yes
26. Casa Grande Senior Mobile Estates	Santa Maria, CA	6/19/19	-	-	-	-
27. Virginia Beach Municipal Center	Virginia Beach, VA	5/31/19	-	.45-caliber handguns; noise suppressor (silencer); several high-capacity magazines	.45 caliber handgun with noise suppressor, .45 caliber handgun	No
28. Henry Pratt Co.	Aurora, IL	2/15/19	-	Smith & Wesson handgun, with a green sighting laser	.40-caliber Smith & Wesson semiautomatic handgun	No
29. SunTrust Bank	Sebring, FL	1/23/19	-	9 mm handgun	9mm semiautomatic handgun	No
30. Borderline Bar & Grill	Thousand Oaks, CA	11/7/18	-	Glock 21, .45 caliber; high-capacity magazine	Glock 21 .45-caliber handgun	No
31. Tree of Life Synagogue	Pittsburgh, PA	10/27/18	-	AR-15; Glock .357	Colt AR-15 semiautomatic rifle; three glock .357 pistols	Yes <sup>f</sup>
32. T&T Trucking	Bakersfield, CA	9/12/18	-	-	.50-caliber Smith & Wesson 500	No <sup>g</sup>
33. Capital Gazette	Annapolis, MD	6/28/18	-	12-gauge pump-action shotgun	2 gauge shotgun	No
34. Santa Fe High School	Santa Fe, TX	5/18/18	-	shotgun; .38 revolver	.38 caliber revolver, shotgun	No
35. Waffle House	Nashville, TN	4/22/18	-	AR-15	AR-15-style semiautomatic rifle	Yes <sup>h</sup>
36. Detroit	Detroit, MI	2/26/18	-	-	-	No
37. Stoneman Douglas HS	Parkland, FL	2/14/18	-	AR-15	.223 caliber smith & wesson M&P 15 semiautomatic ar 15 rifle	No <sup>i</sup>
38. Pennsylvania Carwash	Melcroft, PA	1/28/18	-	semiautomatic rifle and semiautomatic handgun	AR-15 .223-caliber semiautomatic rifle; 9mm handgun	- <sup>j</sup>
39. Rancho Tehama	Rancho Tehama, CA	11/14/17	-	Two illegally modified rifles	two semiautomatic rifles; two handguns	Yes <sup>k</sup>

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40. Texas First Baptist Church	Sutherland Springs, TX	11/5/17	-	Ruger AR-556; Kelley also possessed semiautomatic handguns	9mm Glock pistol; Ruger .22-caliber; Ruger AR-556	Yes <sup>l</sup>
41. Las Vegas Strip	Las Vegas, NV	10/1/17	-	AR-15-style and AK-47-style rifles and "a large cache of ammunition"; four Daniel Defense DDM4 rifles, three FN-15s and other rifles made by Sig Sauer.	-	Yes <sup>m</sup>
42. Taos and Rio Arriba counties	Abiquiu, NM	6/15/17	-	-	.38 caliber revolver	No
43. Fiamma Workplace	Orlando, FL	6/5/17	-	semiautomatic handgun	semiautomatic rifle (2); handgun (2)	No
44. Marathon Savings Bank	Rothschild, WI	3/22/17	-	-	Rifle, handgun	No
45. Club 66	Yazoo City, MS	2/6/17	-	-	-	-
46. Fort Lauderdale Airport	Fort Lauderdale, FL	1/6/17	-	Walther 9mm semi-automatic pistol	9mm semiautomatic handgun	No
47. Cascade Mall	Burlington, WA	9/23/16	-	Ruger .22-caliber	Ruger .22-caliber rifle	No <sup>n</sup>
48. Dallas Police	Dallas, TX	7/7/16	-	Izhmash-Saiga 5.45mm (AK-style) semiautomatic rifle with large capacity magazines; Glock 9mm handgun, .25-caliber semiautomatic handgun	SKS-type semiautomatic rifle	Yes <sup>o</sup>
49. Walgreens Parking Lot	Las Vegas, NV	6/29/16	-	-	-	-
50. Orlando Nightclub	Orlando, FL	6/12/16	-	Sig Sauer MCX rifle, Glock 17 9mm; high-capacity magazines (30 rounds)	.223-caliber Sig Sauer MCX semiautomatic rifle; 9mm semiautomatic glock 17 pistol	Yes P
51. Franklin Avenue Cookout	Wilkinsburg, PA	3/9/16	-	-	AK-47-style rifle, .40-caliber handgun	Yes
52. Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo County, MI	2/20/16	-	9 mm handgun (ammo used unclear)	Walther P-99 9mm semiautomatic handgun	No
53. San Bernardino	San Bernardino, CA	12/2/15	-	Two semiautomatic AR-15-style rifles—one a DPMS A-15, the other a Smith & Wesson M&P15, both with .223 calibre ammunition. Two 9mm semiautomatic handguns. High capacity magazines.	DPMS AR-15-style rifle; Smith & Wesson M&P AR-15-style rifle; Llama semiautomatic 9mm pistol; Smith & Wesson semiautomatic 9mm pistol	Yes <sup>q</sup>

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54. Tennessee Colony campsite	Anderson County, TX	11/15/15	-	-	-	-
55. Umpqua Community College	Roseburg, OR	10/1/15	-	9 mm Glock pistol, .40 caliber Smith & Wesson, .40 caliber Taurus pistol, .556 caliber Del-Ton; (ammo details unclear)	rifle; five pistols	No <sup>r</sup>
56. Chattanooga Military Center	Chattanooga, TN	7/16/15	-	AK-47, AR-15, and 30-round magazines; 9mm handgun	AR-15-style semiautomatic rifle; 9mm pistol; AK-47-type semiautomatic rifle	Yes <sup>s</sup>
57. Charleston Church	Charleston, SC	6/17/15	-	.45-caliber Glock (model 41, with 13-round capacity magazine)	.45-caliber glock 41 pistol	No
58. Marysville High School	Marysville, WA	10/24/14	-	Beretta .40-caliber handgun	.40-caliber beretta pistol	No
59. Isla Vista	Santa Barbara, CA	5/23/14	-	Two Sig Sauer P226 semiautomatic pistols and Glock 34 pistol, and hundreds of rounds of ammo. A 6-inch and 8-inch "SRK" and "Boar Hunter" hunting knives.	Sig Sauer P226s pistol; Glock 34 pistol; Sig Sauer P226s pistol	No
60. Alturas Tribal	Alturas, CA	2/20/14	-	9mm semi-automatic handgun	Unknown	No
61. Washington Navy Yard	Washington, D.C.	9/16/13	-	Remington 870 Express 12-gauge shotgun; Beretta handgun	beretta pistol; Remington 970 Express 12-gauge shotgun	No
62. Hialeah	Hialeah, FL	7/26/13	-	Glock 17	Glock 17 pistol	No
63. Santa Monica	Santa Monica, CA	6/7/13	-	.223-caliber semi-automatic assault rifle, about 40 high capacity magazines, "black powder" handgun (likely antique)	Black powder .33-caliber handgun; AR-15 type .223-caliber semiautomatic rifle	Yes <sup>t</sup>
64. Federal Way	Federal Way, WA	4/21/13	-	.40 caliber semi-automatic handgun, pistol grip shotgun	.40 caliber semiautomatic pistol; pistol grip shotgun	No <sup>u</sup>
65. Upstate New York	Herkimer County, NY	3/13/13	-	Unknown	Unknown	No <sup>v</sup>

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66. Newtown School	Newtown, CT	12/14/12	An unknown make and model .22-caliber rifle, a Bushmaster XM15 .223-caliber semiautomatic assault rifle equipped with a 30-round large capacity ammunition magazine, and a GLOCK 10mm handgun were used. According to the Danbury State's Attorney, police also recovered in Lanza's possession a SIG SAUER P226 9mm handgun and three loaded 30-round large capacity ammunition magazines for the Bushmaster. Six additional 30-round large capacity ammunition magazines were recovered at the scene. A loaded unknown make and model 12-gauge shotgun was found in the passenger compartment of the car (later moved to the trunk by police). All of the guns used in the shooting were purchased by Lanza's mother.	10mm Glock, 9mm SIG Sauer P226 semiautomatic handguns; .223 Bushmaster XM15-E2S semiautomatic rifle; Izhmash Saiga-12 12-gauge semiautomatic shotgun	9mm SIG Sauer P226 pistol ;Savage Mark II bolt-action .22-caliber rifle; .223 Bushmaster XM15-E2S semiautomatic rifle; izhmash Saiga 12-gauge semiautomatic shotgun; 10mm Glock pistol	Yes <sup>w</sup>
67. Accent Signage Systems	Minneapolis, MN	9/27/12	GLOCK 19 9mm semiautomatic pistol equipped with a 15-round large capacity ammunition magazine. Engeldinger purchased the firearm one year before the shooting at KGS Guns and Ammo in Minneapolis after passing a background check and obtaining a permit to purchase. Police reportedly found packaging for 10,000 rounds of ammunition and another handgun in Engeldinger's home.	9mm Glock semiautomatic handgun	9mm glock pistol	No
68. Sikh Temple	Oak Creek, WI	8/5/12	Springfield Armory XD(M) 9mm semiautomatic handgun equipped with a 19-round large capacity ammunition magazine. Weeks before the shooting, Wade legally purchased the handgun and three 19-round large capacity ammunition magazines from a federal firearms licensed dealer in nearby West Allis, WI. According to media reports, Wade served in the U.S. Army from 1992 until 1998, when he was given an other-than-honorable discharge or general discharge. In 1994, while stationed at Fort Bliss in Texas, he was arrested by El Paso police, and pled guilty to a misdemeanor charge of criminal mischief. Federal law does not prohibit persons with convictions for misdemeanors other than domestic violence misdemeanors or persons who have been discharged from the military for reasons other than "dishonorably" from purchasing firearms.	9mm Springfield Armory XDM semiautomatic handgun	9mm springfield armory XDM pistol	No

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69. Aurora Movie Theater	Aurora, CO	7/20/12	A <b>Smith &amp; Wesson M&amp;P15 assault rifle</b> equipped with a 100-round drum large capacity ammunition magazine, a Remington Model 870 12-gauge pump shotgun, and two GLOCK .40 caliber handguns, were recovered at the scene by police. In the months leading to the shooting, Holmes purchased the weapons and 6,000-rounds of ammunition at gun shops and over the Internet. In addition to the weapons used in the shooting, Holmes booby-trapped his apartment, rigging trip wire to detonate 30 plastic shells stuffed with gunpowder, several glass jars filled with gasoline and gunpowder, and 10 gallons of gasoline in canisters.	Two .40-caliber Glock semiautomatic handguns; <b>.223-caliber Smith &amp; Wesson M&amp;P15 semiautomatic rifle</b> ; 12-gauge Remington 870 pump-action shotgun	.40-caliber glock pistol; 12-gauge pump-action Remington 870 shotgun; <b>.223-caliber Smith &amp; Wesson M&amp;P15 semiautomatic AR-15-style rifle</b>	Yes <sup>x</sup>
70. Seattle Café	Seattle, WA	5/30/12	-	Two .45-caliber semiautomatic handguns	.45-caliber pistol (2)	No
71. Oikos University	Oakland, CA	4/2/12	-	.45-caliber semiautomatic handgun	.45-caliber pistol	No
72. Su Jung Health Sauna	Norcross, GA	2/22/12	-	.45-caliber semiautomatic handgun	-	No
73. Seal Beach	Seal Beach, CA	10/14/11	-	.45-caliber Heckler & Koch, 9mm Springfield semiautomatic handguns; .44 Magnum Smith & Wesson revolver	-	No
74. IHOP	Carson City, NV	9/6/11	<b>AK-47 type assault rifle</b> equipped with a 30-round large capacity ammunition magazine. Two additional guns and two more magazines were found in his vehicle.	<b>AK-47 Norinco Arms variant, AK-47 Romarm Cugir variant rifles</b> ; .38-caliber Colt revolver	<b>AK-47 variant semiautomatic rifle</b>	Yes <sup>y</sup>
75. Akron	Akron, OH	8/7/11	-	-	-	No <sup>z</sup>
76. Forum Roller World	Grand Prairie, TX	7/23/11	-	-	-	No <sup>aa</sup>
77. Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids, MI	7/7/11	GLOCK 9mm semiautomatic pistol (unknown model) equipped with a 30-round large capacity ammunition magazine.	-	-	No
78. Family law practice	Yuma, AZ	6/2/11	-	-	-	-
79. Tucson	Tucson, AZ	1/8/11	GLOCK 19 9mm semiautomatic pistol equipped with a 33-round large capacity ammunition magazine. Loughner was also carrying two 15-round large capacity ammunition magazines, and a knife. The ATF determined Loughner legally purchased the GLOCK pistol with an extended magazine and one box of Winchester ammunition on November 30, 2010, from Sportsman's Warehouse in Tucson.	9mm Glock 19 semiautomatic handgun	9mm glock 19 pistol	No

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80. Jackson	Jackson, KY	9/11/10	-	-	-	No ab
81. City Grill	Buffalo, NY	8/14/10	-	-	9mm pistol	No
82. Hartford Beer Distributor	Manchester, CT	8/3/10	Two Ruger SR9 9mm semiautomatic pistols equipped with 17-round magazines. Thornton purchased both firearms legally from an East Windsor, CT gun dealer.	Two 9mm Ruger SR9 semiautomatic handguns	9mm Ruger SR9 pistol (2)	No
83. Yoyito Café	Hialeah, FL	6/6/10	-	-	.45-caliber Glock pistol	No ac
84. Hot Spot Café	Los Angeles, CA	4/3/10	-	-	-	No ad
85. Coffee Shop Police	Parkland, WA	11/29/09	-	9mm Glock 17 semiautomatic handgun; .38-caliber Smith & Wesson revolver	.38-caliber Smith & Wesson revolver; 9mm Glock 17 pistol	No
86. Fort Hood	Fort Hood, TX	11/5/09	FN Herstal 5.7 Tactical Pistol equipped with 20-round large capacity ammunition magazine. When Hasan was apprehended, investigators found in his possession 177-rounds in 30-round and 20-round large capacity ammunition magazines, another handgun, a revolver, and two gunsights (for different lighting conditions). Hasan purchased the FN Herstal 5.7 Tactical Pistol legally at Guns Galore, a shop in Killeen, TX	FN Five-seven semiautomatic handgun	FN Five-seven pistol	No
87. Worth Street	Mount Airy, NC	11/1/09	-	-	High-powered assault-style rifle	Yes
88. Binghamton	Binghamton, NY	4/3/09	Beretta .45-caliber semiautomatic pistol, Beretta 9mm semiautomatic pistol (models unknown), and two 30-round large capacity ammunition magazines and two 15-round large capacity ammunition magazines.	9mm Beretta, .45-caliber Springfield semiautomatic handguns	9mm Beretta pistol; .45-caliber Springfield pistol	No
89. Carthage Nursing Home	Carthage, NC	3/29/09	-	Winchester 1300 pump-action shotgun; .357 Magnum revolver	.357 magnum revolver; Winchester 1300 pump-action shotgun	No
90. Skagit County	Alger, WA	9/2/08	-	-	lever-action winchester rifle, handgun	No
91. Atlantis Plastics	Henderson, KY	6/25/08	-	.45-caliber Hi-Point semiautomatic handgun	.45-caliber Hi-Point pistol	No
92. Black Road Auto	Santa Maria, CA	3/18/08	-	-	semiautomatic handgun	No

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
93. Northern Illinois University	DeKalb, IL	2/14/08	SIG SAUER Kurz 9mm semiautomatic pistol, Hi-Point CF380 .380 caliber semiautomatic pistol, GLOCK 19 9mm semiautomatic pistol, Remington Sportsman 48 12-gauge shotgun, and 33-round and 15-round large capacity ammunition magazines. Kazmierczak purchased all four weapons from Tony's Gun & Ammo in Champaign, IL between August 3, 2007 and February 9, 2008. Kazmierczak also purchased gun accessories from a website operated by TGSCOM, Inc., the same company patronized by the VA Tech shooter.	9mm Glock 19, Hi-Point CF380, 9mm Kurz SIG Sauer P232 semiautomatic handguns; 12-gauge Remington Sportsman 48 sawed-off shotgun	12-gauge Remington Sportsman 48 sawed-off shotgun; 9mm glock 19 pistol; 9mm Kurz SIG Sauer P232 pistol; Hi-Point CF380 pistol	No ae
94. Kirkwood City Council	Kirkwood, MO	2/7/08	-	.40-caliber Smith & Wesson semiautomatic handgun; .44 Magnum Smith & Wesson Model 29 revolver	.40-caliber Smith & Wesson pistol; .44 Magnum Smith & Wesson Model 29 revolver	No
95. Youth With a Mission and New Life Church	Colorado Springs, CO	12/9/07	-	-	A pistol, .223-caliber Bushmaster XM16 rifle, .40-caliber Beretta pistol	Yes
96. Westroads Mall	Omaha, NE	12/5/07	<b>WASR-10 semiautomatic assault rifle</b> and two 30-round large capacity ammunition magazines.	<b>WASR-10 Century Arms</b> semiautomatic rifle	<b>WASR-10 Century Arms</b> semiautomatic rifle	Yes af
97. Crandon	Crandon, WI	10/7/07	-	AR-15 SWAT semiautomatic rifle	AR-15-style semiautomatic rifle	- ag
98. Virginia Tech	Blacksburg, VA	4/16/07	GLOCK 19 9mm semiautomatic pistol and Walther P22 .22-caliber semiautomatic pistol. Investigators found a total of 17 empty magazines at the scene of the shooting, a mix of several 15-round, and 10-round magazines loaded with hollow-point rounds (bullets with the tip hollowed out, designed to expand upon impact). He possessed over 400 rounds of ammunition. Cho ordered the Walther P22 from a website operated by TGSCOM, Inc. Kazmierczak patronized the same company before the NIU shooting. On February 9, 2007, Cho picked up the pistol from J-N-D Pawn-brokers, located across the street from the VA Tech campus. In compliance with the state law limiting handgun purchases to one every 30 days, Cho purchased the GLOCK 19 on March 13, 2007. He also purchased five 10-round magazines from eBay in March. Cho's purchase of these firearms was in violation of federal law; he was disqualified from purchasing or possessing a firearm and ammunition, because a special justice of the Montgomery County General District Court had found him to be a danger to himself on December 14, 2005.	9mm Glock 19, .22-caliber Walther P22 semiautomatic handguns	.22-caliber Walther P22 pistol; 9mm Glock 19 pistol	No

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99. Trolley Square	Salt Lake City, UT	2/12/07	-	Mossberg Maverick 88 Field shotgun; .38-caliber Smith & Wesson M36 revolver	.38-caliber Smith & Wesson M36 revolver; Mossberg Maverick 88 Field shotgun	No
100. Amish School	Lancaster County, PA	10/2/06	-	Springfield semiautomatic handgun; .30-06 Ruger bolt-action rifle; 12-gauge Browning pump-action shotgun	12-gauge Browning pump-action shotgun; .30-06 Ruger bolt-action rifle; Springfield 9mm semiautomatic handgun	No ah
101. The Ministry of Jesus Christ	Baton Rouge, LA	5/21/06	-	-	-	No ai
102. Capitol Hill	Seattle, WA	3/25/06	-	.40-caliber Ruger, one other semiautomatic handgun; <b>Bushmaster XM15 E2S semiautomatic rifle</b> ; 12-gauge Winchester Defender pump-action shotgun with extended tube and pistol grip	12-gauge pump-action Winchester Defender shotgun; .40-caliber Ruger pistol	Yes aj
103. Goleta Postal	Goleta, CA	1/30/06	Smith & Wesson 915 9mm semiautomatic handgun equipped with a 15-round large capacity ammunition magazine. San Marco purchased the firearm at a pawn shop in New Mexico in August 2005.	9mm Smith & Wesson 915 semiautomatic handgun	9mm Smith & Wesson 915 pistol	No
104. Sash Assembly of God	Sash, TX	8/29/05	-	-	9mm semiautomatic pistol, .38-caliber revolver	No
105. Red Lake	Red Lake, MN	3/21/05	-	.40-caliber Glock 23, .22-caliber Ruger semiautomatic handguns; 12-gauge Remington 870 shotgun	.22-caliber Ruger pistol (2); 12-gauge Remington 870 shotgun	No
106. Living Church of God	Brookfield, WI	3/12/05	-	9mm Beretta semiautomatic handgun	9mm beretta pistol	No
107. Fulton County Courthouse	Atlanta, GA	3/11/05	-	-	9mm pistol	No
108. Damageplan Show	Columbus, OH	12/8/04	-	9mm Beretta 92FS semiautomatic handgun	9mm beretta 92FS pistol	No
109. Hunting Camp	Meteor, WI	11/21/04	<b>SKS 7.62mm semiautomatic assault rifle</b> equipped with a 20-round large capacity ammunition magazine.	-	<b>7.62mm SKS semiautomatic rifle</b>	Yes ak
110. ConAgra Foods Plant	Kansas City, KS	7/3/04	-	-	9mm pistol, revolver	No
111. Stateline Tavern	Oldtown, ID	10/24/03	-	-	semiautomatic pistol	No
112. Windy City Warehouse	Chicago, IL	8/27/03	-	-	.38-caliber Walther pistol	No al

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113. Lockheed Martin	Meridian, MS	7/8/03	-	.45-caliber Ruger P90 semiautomatic handgun; .22-caliber rifle with scope, .223-caliber Ruger Mini-14 rifle; 12-gauge Winchester 1300 shotgun; .22 Magnum derringer	.223-caliber Ruger Mini-14 rifle; 12-gauge Winchester 1300 shotgun	No am
114. Labor Ready	Huntsville, AL	2/25/03	-	-	semiautomatic 9mm pistol	No
115. Bertrand Products	South Bend, IN	3/22/02	-	-	.22-caliber rifle, sawed-off shotgun	No
116. Burns International Security	Sacramento, CA	9/10/01	-	-	<b>AK-47-type semiautomatic rifle, 9mm pistol</b>	Yes an
117. Bookcliff RV Park	Rifle, CO	7/3/01	-	-	.38 caliber Charter Arms revolver	No
118. Navistar	Melrose Park, IL	2/5/01	-	SKS 1954R, .30-caliber Winchester rifles; 12-gauge Remington pump-action shotgun; SKS 1954R rifle; .30-caliber Winchester rifle; .38-caliber revolver	12-gauge Remington pump-action shotgun; SKS 1954R rifle; .30-caliber Winchester rifle; .38-caliber revolver;	No ao
119. Houston	Houston, TX	1/9/01	-	-	-	No ap
120. Wakefield	Wakefield, MA	12/26/00	<b>AK-47-type semiautomatic assault rifle</b> , unknown make and model 12-gauge shotgun, unknown make and model .32-caliber semiautomatic pistol, and 60-round large capacity ammunition magazine.	.32-caliber Retolaza semiautomatic handgun; <b>AK-47 variant semiautomatic rifle</b> ; 12-gauge Winchester 1300 pump-action shotgun	.32-caliber Retolaza pistol; <b>AK-47 variant semiautomatic rifle</b> ; 12-gauge Winchester 1300 pump-action shotgun	- aq
121. Mount Lebanon	Pittsburgh, PA	4/28/00	-	-	.357 Magnum revolver	No
122. Mi-T-Fine Car Wash	Irving, TX	3/20/00	-	-	semiautomatic .9mm pistol	No
123. Hotel	Tampa, FL	12/30/99	-	9mm Lorcin semiautomatic handgun; .38-caliber Charter Arms revolver	.38-caliber Charter Arms revolver; 9mm Lorcin pistol	No
124. Xerox	Honolulu, HI	11/2/99	GLOCK 17 9mm semiautomatic pistol and three 17-round large capacity ammunition magazines, loaded with hollow point bullets (bullets with the tip hollowed out, designed to expand upon impact). Uyesugi legally purchased the GLOCK in 1989.	9mm Glock 17 semiautomatic handgun	9mm Glock 17 pistol	No
125. Wedgewood Baptist Church	Fort Worth, TX	9/15/99	Ruger P85 9mm semiautomatic pistol, unknown make and model .380 caliber semiautomatic pistol, and three 15-round large capacity ammunition magazines. Ashbrook legally acquired both weapons from federally licensed firearms dealers in 1992.	.380-caliber, 9mm Ruger P85 semiautomatic handguns	.380-caliber revolver; 9mm Ruger P85 pistol	No

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126. Atlanta Day Trading	Atlanta, GA	7/29/99	-	.45-caliber Colt 1911-A1, 9mm Glock 17, .25-caliber Raven Arms MP-25 semiautomatic handguns; .22-caliber Harrington & Richardson revolver	.45-caliber Colt 1911-A1 pistol; .22-caliber Harrington & Richardson revolver; .25-caliber Raven Arms Mp-25 pistol; 9mm Glock 17 pistol	No
127. Albertson's Supermarket	Las Vegas, NV	6/3/99	-	-	12-gauge pump-action shotgun	No
128. Columbine High School	Littleton, CO	4/20/99	Savage Springfield 67H 12-gauge pump-action shotgun, Savage Stevens 311D 12-gauge sawedoff shotgun, Hi-Point 995 9mm semiautomatic rifle, INTRATEC TEC-DC9 9mm semiautomatic pistol, and thirteen 10-round magazines, one 52-, one 32-, one 28-round large capacity ammunition magazines. Harris and Klebold illegally acquired the shotguns and Hi- Point rifle through a "straw purchase" (a transaction in which a legal buyer makes a purchase for someone who cannot legally purchase the firearm). Their friend, Robyn Anderson, purchased the three firearms at the Tanner Gun Show from unlicensed sellers in December of 1998. A pizza shop employee, Mark Manes, illegally sold them the INTRATEC TEC-DC9.	9mm Inratec DC-9 semiautomatic handgun; 9mm Hi-Point 995 carbine rifle; 12-gauge sawed-off Savage Stevens 311D, 12-gauge sawed-off Savage Springfield 67H pump-action shotguns	9mm Hi-Point 995 carbine; 12-gauge sawed-off Savage Stevens 311D shotgun; 12-gauge sawed-off Savage Springfield 67H pump-action shotgun; 9mm Inratec DC-9 machine pistol	Yes ar
129. New St. John Fellowship Baptist Church	Gonzalez, LA	3/10/99	-	-	semiautomatic pistol	No
130. Thurston High School	Springfield, OR	5/21/98	GLOCK 19 9mm semiautomatic pistol, Ruger (unknown model) .22-caliber semiautomatic pistol, Ruger (unknown model) .22-caliber rifle, and a 50-round large capacity ammunition magazine. The GLOCK and rifle were legally purchased by Kinkel's father.	9mm Glock, .22-caliber Ruger semiautomatic handguns, .22-caliber Ruger rifle	9mm Glock pistol; .22-caliber Ruger pistol; .22-caliber Ruger rifle	No as
131. Westside Middle School	Jonesboro, AR	3/24/98	Universal M1 Carbine .30-caliber replica, Davis Industries .38-caliber two-shot derringer, Double Deuce Buddie .22-caliber two-shot derringer, Charter Arms .38-caliber revolver, Star .380-caliber pistol, FIE .380-caliber pistol, Ruger Security Six .357-caliber revolver, Ruger .44 magnum rifle, Smith & Wesson .38-caliber revolver, Remington 742 .30-06-caliber rifle, 15-round large capacity ammunition magazines, three 30-round large capacity ammunition magazines, and over 150-rounds of ammunition.	FIE 380, .380-caliber Star semiautomatic handguns; .44 Magnum Ruger, .30-06 Remington 742, .30-caliber Universal M-1 carbine replica rifles; .38-caliber Charter Arms, .357-caliber Ruger Security Six, .38-caliber Smith & Wesson revolvers; .22-caliber Double Deuce Buddie two-shot, .38-caliber Davis Industries two-shot derringers	.22-caliber Double Deuce revolver; .380-caliber Star pistol; .357-caliber Ruger Security six revolver; .44 Magnum Ruger revolver; .30-caliber Universal M-1 carbine; .38-caliber Charter Arms revolver; .38-caliber Smith & Wesson revolver; FIE 380 pistol; .30-06 Remington 742 rifle	No at

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132. Connecticut Lottery	Newington, CT	3/6/98	GLOCK model unknown 9mm semiautomatic pistol equipped with a 19-round large capacity ammunition magazine. Beck had a permit for the 9mm pistol used in the shooting.	9mm semiautomatic handgun	9mm pistol	No
133. Caltrans Maintenance Yard	Orange, CA	12/18/97	<b>Chinese-made AK-47-type 7.62mm semiautomatic assault rifle</b> and five 30-round large capacity ammunition magazines. Torres legally purchased the rifle on April 30, 1988, from B&B Gun Sales in Orange County, CA.	<b>7.62mm AK-47 Chinese variant semiautomatic rifle</b>	<b>7.62mm AK-47 Chinese variant semiautomatic rifle</b>	Yes
134. Erie Manufacturing	Bartow, FL	12/3/97	-	-	-	No <sup>au</sup>
135. R.E. Phelon Company	Aiken, SC	9/15/97	-	9mm semiautomatic handgun	9mm pistol	No
136. News and Sentinel	Colebrook, NH	8/20/97	-	-	9mm pistol, <b>AR-15-style rifle</b>	Yes <sup>av</sup>
137. Fire Station	Jackson, MS	4/25/96	-	-	Mac 11 machine pistol, Tec 9 automatic pistol, .45-caliber semiautomatic handgun	No
138. Fort Lauderdale	Fort Lauderdale, FL	2/9/96	-	9mm Glock semiautomatic handgun; .32-caliber revolver	9mm Glock pistol; .32-caliber revolver	No
139. Little Chester Shoes	New York, NY	12/19/95	-	-	.9mm semiautomatic pistol	No
140. Piper Technical Center	Los Angeles, CA	7/19/95	-	-	Glock semiautomatic pistol	No <sup>aw</sup>
141. Walter Rossler Company	Corpus Christi, TX	4/3/95	-	9mm Ruger semiautomatic handgun; .32-caliber revolver	.32-caliber revolver; 9mm Ruger pistol	No
142. Puppy creek	Hoke County, NC	12/31/94	-	-	-	-
143. Air Force Base	Fairchild Base, WA	6/20/94	<b>Chinese-made Mak-90 semiautomatic assault rifle</b> equipped with a 75-round drum large capacity ammunition magazine. He purchased the assault rifle on June 15, 1994, five days before the shooting, and the following day purchased 80 rounds of 7.62x39mm ammunition and a 75-round drum large capacity ammunition magazine.	<b>MAK-90 semiautomatic rifle</b>	<b>MAK-90 semiautomatic AK-style rifle</b>	Yes <sup>ax</sup>
144. Chuck E. Cheese	Aurora, CO	12/14/93	-	.25-caliber semiautomatic handgun	.25-caliber pistol	No
145. Long Island Railroad	Garden City, NY	12/7/93	Ruger P89 9mm semiautomatic pistol and four 15-round large capacity ammunition magazines. Ferguson legally acquired the weapon in California at an outlet of Turner's Outdoorsman.	9mm Ruger P89 semiautomatic handgun	9mm Ruger P89 pistol	No
146. Unemployment Office	Oxnard, CA	12/2/93	-	-	Rifle	-
147. Family Fitness Club	El Cajon, CA	10/14/93	-	-	12-gauge shotgun	No

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148. Luigi's Restaurant	Fayetteville, NC	8/6/93	-	.22-caliber rifle; two 12-gauge shotguns	12-gauge shotgun (2); .22-caliber rifle	No <sup>ay</sup>
149. Washington County Bar	Jackson, MS	7/8/93	-	-	-	-
150. 101 California Street	San Francisco, CA	7/1/93	<b>Two INTRATEC TEC-DC9 semiautomatic pistols</b> , Colt (unknown model) .45-caliber semiautomatic pistol, and 40-round and 50-round large capacity ammunition magazines loaded with a mix of Black Talon and standard ammunition. According to the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department, Ferri purchased the pistols from two stores in Las Vegas: Super Pawn and Pacific Tactical Weapons.	<b>Two Intratec DC-9, .45-caliber Colt semiautomatic handguns</b>	.45-caliber Colt pistol; <b>Intratec DC-9 machine pistols</b>	Yes <sup>az</sup>
151. Card club	Paso Robles, CA	11/8/92	-	-	-	No <sup>ba</sup>
152. Watkins Glen	Watkins Glen, NY	10/15/92	-	9mm Llama semiautomatic handgun	9mm Llama pistol	No
153. Lindhurst High School	Olivehurst, CA	5/1/92	-	.22-caliber sawed-off rifle; 12-gauge pump-action shotgun	.22-caliber sawed-off rifle; 12-gauge pump-action shotgun	No <sup>bb</sup>
154. Phoenix	Phoenix, AZ	3/15/92	-	-	-	-
155. Royal Oak Postal	Royal Oak, MI	11/14/91	-	.22-caliber Ruger sawed-off semiautomatic rifle	.22-caliber Ruger sawed-off semiautomatic rifle	No <sup>bc</sup>
156. Restaurant	Harrodsburg, KY	11/10/91	-	-	.357 Magnum	No
157. University of Iowa	Iowa City, IA	11/1/91	-	.38-caliber Taurus revolver	.38-caliber Taurus revolver	No
158. Luby's Cafeteria	Killeen, TX	10/16/91	GLOCK 17 9mm semiautomatic pistol, Ruger P89 semiautomatic pistol, and 17-round and 15-round large capacity ammunition magazines. Hennard legally purchased the weapons from Mike's Gun Shop in Henderson, NV, in February and March of 1991.	9mm Glock 17, 9mm Ruger P89 semiautomatic handguns	9mm Glock 17 pistol; 9mm Ruger P89 pistol	No
159. Post office	Ridgewood, NJ	10/10/91	-	-	<b>9mm Uzi machine pistol</b> , .22-caliber machine gun	Yes <sup>br</sup>
160. GMAC	Jacksonville, FL	6/18/90	Universal M1 .30-caliber semiautomatic assault rifle, unknown make and model .38-caliber revolver, and a 30-round large capacity ammunition magazine.	.30-caliber Universal M1 carbine rifle; .38-caliber revolver	.30-caliber Universal M1 carbine; .38-caliber revolver	No <sup>bd</sup>
161. Standard Gravure Corporation	Louisville, KY	9/14/89	<b>Chinese-made AK-47-type semiautomatic assault rifle</b> , two INTRATEC MAC-11 semiautomatic assault pistols, SIG SAUER unknown model 9mm semiautomatic pistol, unknown make and model .38-caliber revolver, and 30-round large capacity ammunition magazines. Wesbecker legally purchased the AK-47-type assault rifle from Tilford's Gun Sales in Louisville.	Two Intratec MAC-11, 9mm SIG Sauer semiautomatic handguns; <b>AK-47 Chinese variant semiautomatic rifle</b> ; .38-caliber revolver	9mm SIG Sauer pistol; <b>AK-47 Chinese variant semiautomatic rifle</b> ; Intratec MAC-11 machine pistol; .38-caliber revolver; 9mm SIG Sauer pistol	Yes

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162. Stockton Schoolyard	Stockton, CA	1/17/89	<b>Chinese-made AK-47-type semiautomatic assault rifle,</b> Taurus unknown model 9mm semiautomatic pistol, a 75-round large capacity ammunition drum magazine, a 75-round large capacity ammunition rotary magazine, and four 35-round large capacity ammunition banana magazines. Purdy legally purchased the AK-47-type rifle at Sandy Trading Post, in Sandy, OR on August 3, 1988, and the Taurus 9mm pistol at Hunter Loan and Jewelry Co. in Stockton, CA on December 28, 1988.	9mm Taurus semiautomatic handgun; <b>AK-47 Chinese variant semiautomatic rifle</b>	9mm Taurus pistol; <b>AK-47 Chinese variant semiautomatic rifle</b>	Yes
163. Montefiore School	Chicago, IL	9/22/88	-	-	.38-caliber revolver	No
164. Old Salisbury Road	Winston-Salem, NC	7/17/88	-	-	.22-caliber rifle	No
165. ESL	Sunnyvale, CA	2/16/88	-	.380 ACP Browning, 9mm Smith & Wesson semiautomatic handguns; Ruger M-77 .22-250 bolt-action rifle with scope; Mossberg 12-gauge pump-action, 12-gauge Benelli semiautomatic shotguns; .357 Magnum Smith & Wesson, .22 Sentinel WMR revolvers	.22 Sentinel WMR revolver; 9mm Smith & Wesson pistol; Mossberg 12-gauge pump-action shotgun; Ruger M-77 .22-250 bolt-action rifle with scope; .380 AP Browning pistol; 12-gauge Benelli semiautomatic shotgun; .357 Magnum Smith & Wesson revolver;	No <sup>be</sup>
166. Shopping Centers	Palm Bay, FL	4/23/87	Strum, Ruger Mini-14 semiautomatic assault rifle equipped with a 30-round large capacity ammunition magazine, five 30-round large capacity ammunition magazines, 180 rounds of ammunition, a shotgun (unknown make and model), and a pistol (unknown make and model). Cruse ordered the assault rifle on March 21, 1987. On April 17, 1987, he purchased 100-rounds of ammunition and six 30-round large capacity ammunition magazines.	Sturm, Ruger Mini-14 semiautomatic rifle; 20-gauge Winchester pump-action shotgun; .357 Ruger Blackhawk revolver	.357 Ruger Blackhawk revolver; Ruger Mini-14 semiautomatic rifle; Sturm; 20-gauge Winchester pump-action	No <sup>bf</sup>
167. United States Postal Service	Edmond, OK	8/20/86	-	.22-caliber, two .45-caliber Colt Model 1911-A1 semiautomatic handguns	.45-caliber Colt Model 1911-A1 pistol; .45-caliber Colt Model 1911-A1 pistol; .22-caliber pistol	- <sup>bg</sup>
168. Anchor Glass Container Corporation	South Connellsville, PA	3/16/85	-	-	.38-caliber snub-nosed revolver	No
169. Other Place Lounge	Hot Springs, AR	7/24/84	-	-	.45-caliber semiautomatic pistol	No

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170. San Ysidro McDonald's	San Ysidro, CA	7/18/84	-	9mm Browning P35 Hi-Power semiautomatic handgun; <b>9mm Israeli Military Industries Uzi Model A carbine semiautomatic rifle</b> ; 12-gauge Winchester 1200 pump-action shotgun	<b>9mm Israeli Military industries Uzi Model A machine pistol</b> , 12-gauge Winchester 1200 pump-action shotgun, 9mm Browning P35 Hi-Power pistol	Yes
171. Dallas Nightclub	Dallas, TX	6/29/84	-	9mm Smith & Wesson 459 semiautomatic handgun	9mm Smith & Wasson 459 pistol	No <sup>bh</sup>
172. Alaska Mining Town	Manley Hot Springs, AK	5/17/84	-	-	.30-06-caliber Ruger single-shot rifle	No
173. College Station	College Station, TX	10/11/83	-	-	-	No <sup>bi</sup>
174. Alaska Back-County	McCarthy, AK	3/1/83	-	-	.223-caliber Ruger Mini-14 semiautomatic rifle, .22-caliber pistol	No
175. Upper West Side Hotel	New York, NY	2/3/83	-	-	-	No <sup>bj</sup>
176. The Investor	Noyes Island, AK	9/6/82	-	-	.22-caliber	No
177. Welding Shop	Miami, FL	8/20/82	-	Mossberg 500 Persuader pump-action shotgun with pistol grip	12-gauge shotgun	No
178. Western Transfer Co.	Grand Prairie, TX	8/9/82	-	-	.38-caliber revolver, .25-caliber semiautomatic pistol, carbine rifle	No
179. Russian Jack Springs Park	Anchorage, AK	5/3/82	-	-	.38-caliber pistol	No

**Notes and Sources:**

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<sup>a</sup> Description of weapons from "Citizens Crime Commission of New York City, Mass Shooting Incidents in America (1984-2012)," accessed June 1, 2017,

<sup>b</sup> Description of weapons from Mother Jones ("US Mass Shootings, 1982-2022: Data from Mother Jones' Investigation," updated November 23, 2022).

<sup>c</sup> Description of weapons from Washington Post ("The Terrible Numbers That Grow With Each Mass Shooting,", updated May 12, 2021).

<sup>d</sup> California Penal Code sections 30510 and 30515 and California Code of Regulations, title 11, section 5499.

<sup>ca</sup> "House Investigative Committee on the Robb Elementary Shooting Texas House of Representatives Interim Report 2022," July 17, 2022; "DDM4 V7", Daniel Defense, <https://danieldefense.com/ddm4-v7.html>, accessed

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<sup>cb</sup> "Sheriff: Oxford High School shooter used 9 mm pistol recently purchased by father," *ClickOnDetroit*, December 1, 2021; "SP2022 Nitron Carry," *Sig Sauer*, <https://www.sigsauer.com/sp2022-nitron-carry-size.html>, accessed January 4, 2023.

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<sup>ce</sup> "Instruction Manual for Ruger AR-556 Pistol," [https://ruger-docs.s3.amazonaws.com/\\_manuals/AR-556\\_Pistol-K94Vg4d.pdf](https://ruger-docs.s3.amazonaws.com/_manuals/AR-556_Pistol-K94Vg4d.pdf).

<sup>e</sup> "From Midland to Odessa, shooter cut a 64-minute path of terror," *Houston Chronicle*, September 8, 2019.

<sup>cf</sup> "The Pistol That Looks Like A Rifle: The Dayton Shooter's Gun," *npr*, August 8, 2019.

<sup>f</sup> "11 Killed in Synagogue Massacre; Suspect Charged With 29 Counts," *New York Times*, October 27, 2018.

<sup>g</sup> "Bakersfield mass shooting 'very calculated,' came after ugly divorce, officials say," *Los Angeles Times*, September 14, 2018; "Model S&W500," Smith & Wesson, <https://www.smith-wesson.com/firearms/model-sw500-0>, accessed September 25, 2018.

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<sup>j</sup> "Suspect in quadruple killing at car wash dies," *CNN*, January 30, 2018.

<sup>k</sup> "California mass shooter made his own rifles," *NBC News*, November 16, 2017; "California shooter built his own illegal guns, officials say," *USA Today*, November 15, 2017.

<sup>l</sup> "What we know about the rifle used in the Texas church massacre," *CNN*, November 6, 2017; "The Latest: 2 men who pursued gunman attend shooting vigil," *The Associated Press*, November 6, 2017; "Ruger AR-556," *Ruger*, <https://ruger.com/products/ar556/specSheets/8500.html>, accessed October 22, 2018.

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<sup>p</sup> "Sig MCX Owners Manual: Handling & Safety Instructions," *Sig Sauer*, <https://www.sigsauer.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/MCX.pdf>, accessed October 23, 2018; Sig Sauer website, [https://www.sigsauer.com/products/firearms/rifles/?state\\_compliant=1103](https://www.sigsauer.com/products/firearms/rifles/?state_compliant=1103), accessed October 24, 2018.

<sup>q</sup> "San Bernardino Guns Originally Bought Legally, Later Modified," *The Wall Street Journal*, December 4, 2015.

<sup>r</sup> "Umpqua Community College 2015 shooting report: What we've learned," *The Oregonian*, September 8, 2017.

<sup>s</sup> "Chattanooga Shooting Reignites Gun Control Debate After Mohammad Youssef Abdulazeez Used AK-47 Assault Weapon To Kill Marines," *International Business Times*, July 17, 2015; "Purple Hearts just approved for Marines and sailor targeted in Chattanooga attack," *The Washington Post*, December 17, 2015.

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<sup>u</sup> "Names of victims emerge after deadly Federal Way shooting," *Federal Way Mirror*, April 24, 2013.

<sup>v</sup> "Upstate New York Shooting Update: Kurt Myers, suspected gunman, killed by police in shootout," *CBS News*, March 14, 2013.

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<sup>z</sup> "The mass killer, the cop and the armed citizen.(THE AYOOB FILES)," *The American Handgunner*, November 1, 2013.

<sup>aa</sup> "6 Killed In Grand Prairie Roller Rink Shooting," *CBS DFW*, July 23, 2011.

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<sup>ae</sup> "Instructions for Operation and Care of the Remington Model 11-48, Sportsman-48 Autoloading Shotguns," <https://www.remington.com/sites/default/files/Model%2011-48.pdf>, accessed October 24, 2018.

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<sup>ag</sup> "What happened in Crandon on Oct. 7," *Los Angeles Times*, June 8, 2008.

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**Exhibit C**

**List of Firearms Used in Public Mass Shootings**  
**1982 – Oct. 2022**

Case  (1)	Location  (2)	Date  (3)	Weapon Description From			Assault Weapon?  (7)
			Citizens Crime Commission  (4)	<sup>a</sup> Mother Jones  (5)	<sup>b</sup> Washington Post  (6)	

<sup>ai</sup> "5 Dead After Louisiana Church Shooting," *New York Times*, May 21, 2006.

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<sup>ao</sup> "Workplace Deaths Leave No One Untouched," *Chicago Tribune*, February 7, 2001; "Update 1-Source of guns used in US factory shootings sought," *Associated Press*, February 6, 2011; "SKS Rifle: Simonov Type 56," Department of the Army, October 1969, [http://pdf.textfiles.com/manuals/FIREARMS/sks\\_56.pdf](http://pdf.textfiles.com/manuals/FIREARMS/sks_56.pdf), accessed October 24, 2018; "Why .30-30 Winchester Will Never Die," *NRA*, February 2, 2016; "Firearms Tutorial: Terminology," <https://library.med.utah.edu/WebPath/TUTORIAL/GUNS/GUNTERM.html>, accessed October 24, 2018.

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<sup>aq</sup> "Man Charged in Killings Evaded Strict Gun Laws," *New York Times*, December 28, 2000.

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<sup>as</sup> "What You Should Know About .22 Rimfire," *NRA*, August 16, 2017, Kipland Philip Kinkel v. Rob Persson, 13C13698;A155449 (2018); Ruger Homepage, <https://ruger.com/>, accessed October 24, 2018.

<sup>at</sup> "Powerful, semiautomatic rifles in Jonesboro killers' arsenal," *Associated Press*, April 3, 1998; "Post WWII Commercially Manufactured M1 Carbines," *Universal Firearms*, [http://www.m1carbinesinc.com/carbine\\_universal.html](http://www.m1carbinesinc.com/carbine_universal.html), accessed September 26, 2018; "77-Series Ruger 77/44," *Ruger*, <https://ruger.com/products/77Series7744/models.html>, accessed October 24, 2018; "Model 742," Remington, <https://www.remington.com/sites/default/files/Model742.pdf>, accessed October 24, 2018.

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<sup>av</sup> "Explosive hoarded by killed of 4," *Chicago Tribune*, August 21, 1997

<sup>aw</sup> "High-Capacity Ammunition Magazines are the Common Thread Running Through Most Mass Shootings in the United States," *Violence Policy Center*, accessed September 9, 2018.

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<sup>ay</sup> "Soldier from Pasco held in N.C. killings," St. Petersburg Times, August 8, 1993; "What You Should Know About .22 Rimfire," *NRA*, August 16, 2017.

<sup>az</sup> "San Francisco massacre prompts families' suits," *The Las Vegas Review-Journal*, May 19, 1994; "Death Over the Counter," *The Washington Post*, July 27, 1993; "TEC-DC9 Manual," Intratec Firearms,

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			http://pdf.textfiles.com/manuals/FIREARMS/intratec_tec_dc9.pdf, accessed October 22, 2018.			
ba	"Morro Bay changed forever by killings," <i>The Fresno Bee</i> , November 10, 1992					
bb	"Gunman may have blamed teacher who flunked him," <i>Houston Chronicle</i> , May 3, 1992; "What You Should Know About .22 Rimfire," <i>NRA</i> , August 16, 2017.					
bc	"3 Killed, 8 Injured in Shooting Rampage at Post Office Crime," <i>Los Angeles Times</i> , November 15, 1991; "A 'Primer' About Rimfire Vs. Centerfire Ammunition," <i>NRA</i> , November 21, 2017; Ruger Homepage, https://ruger.com/, accessed October 24, 2018.					
br	"Four Killed in Post Office, Home; Ex-Postal Employee In Custody," <i>AP News</i> , October 10, 1991.					
bd	"Post WWII Commercially Manufactured M1 Carbines," <i>Universal Firearms</i> , http://www.m1carbinesinc.com/carbine_universal.html, accessed September 26, 2018.					
be	"Firearms Tutorial: Terminology," https://library.med.utah.edu/WebPath/TUTORIAL/GUNS/GUNTERM.html, accessed October 24, 2018.					
bf	"Sales Of Exotic Weapons Are Mostly Cash And Carry," <i>Orlando Sentinel</i> , May 18, 1987; "Instruction Manuals & Product History," <i>Ruger</i> , https://ruger.com/service/productHistory.html, accessed October 23, 2018; and Ruger Mini-14 manuals,					
bg	https://ruger-docs.s3.amazonaws.com/_manuals/mini14-180.pdf, https://ruger-docs.s3.amazonaws.com/_manuals/mini14-181-186.pdf; https://ruger-docs.s3.amazonaws.com/_manuals/mini14-580.pdf, accessed October 23, 2018."Authorities Piece Together Tragedy Gunman at Edmond Post Office 'Knew Where to Shoot People',' <i>The Oklahoman</i> , August 22, 1986.					
bh	"6 Die in Dallas Club as Enraged Man Fires Wildly," <i>New York Times</i> , June 30, 1984.					
bi	"Multiple charges filed in murder, kidnapping spree," <i>UPI Archives</i> , October 12, 1983.					
bj	"Gunman kills four and wounds a fifth at west side hotel," <i>The New York Times</i> , February 4, 1983.					